Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 11/16/23

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area		
Today Thursday 11/16/23	PM2.5 Moderate 75 AQI	PM2.5 Moderate 95 AQI		
Tomorrow Friday 11/17/23	PM2.5 Good 44 AQI	PM2.5 Good 49 AQI		

Today's Forecast:

Higher PM2.5 concentrations are likely during the early morning hours Thursday, but the breaking inversion late in the morning will send afternoon levels lower. Average concentrations for the day will end up in the middle to high end of the moderate range. With a mostly sunny sky, highs reach into the middle 60s.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Atmospheric Dispersion Index	Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir mph)	
Today	->-	Morning	NA	Strong	S 5-10
		Afternoon	NA		S-SW 5-10
		Evening	NA	Weak	S-SE <5-5
Tonight	J	Overnight	NA	Moderate	S 5-10
Tomorrow	->-	Morning	NA	Weak	S 5-10
		Afternoon	NA		SW 10

See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report.

ACHD Remarks:

Atmospheric Dispersion Index was unavailable from NWS at the time of this report.

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Prepared by: KLC Date: 11/16/23 Time: 8:30 am 1

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)				
Color	Description	Meaning		
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200	
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.	101 - 150	
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100	
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50	

Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index						
Very Poor	Poor	Generally Poor	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100

ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's inversion of $\underline{7.4^{\circ}C}$ with a depth of $\underline{189 \text{ m}}$ is estimated to break at $\underline{11:30 \text{ AM}}$.

This inversion can be characterized as: None / Slight / Weak / Moderate / **Strong**.

There is an inversion above $\sim \! 1000$ meters reported.

What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in °C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

<u>Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization</u>

0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong



