Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 11/3/23

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area		
Today Friday 11/3/23	PM2.5 Good 48 AQI	PM2.5 Moderate 54 AQI		
Tomorrow Saturday 11/4/23	PM2.5 Moderate 54 AQI	PM2.5 Moderate 56 AQI		

Today's Forecast:

Friday will bring times of clouds and sunshine with a milder afternoon as temperatures rise into the middle 50s. A moderately strong inversion will cause PM2.5 to be highest during the morning, but overall readings from this pollutant will end up in the high end of the good range. Skies will range from mostly cloudy to at times partly sunny over the weekend, but with high temperatures around the 60-degree mark each afternoon. Nighttime inversion will continue to be an issue, so overall moderate air quality is expected. The next cold front does not arrive until late Monday or Monday night, increasing the chance for rain showers.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Atmospheric Dispersion Index	Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir mph)	
Today	->-	Morning	29 — Fair	Strong	S 5-10
		Afternoon	62 – Good		S-SW 10 Gusts 20
Tonight)	Evening	11 — Poor	Weak	S 5-10
		Overnight	8 – Poor	Moderate	S 5-10
Tomorrow	->-	Morning	20 – Generally Poor	Moderate	S-SW 5-10
		Afternoon	35 — Fair		SW 10-15

See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report.

ACHD Remarks:

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Prepared by: KLC Date: 11/3/23 Time: 8:30 am 1

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)				
Color	Description	Meaning		
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200	
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.	101 - 150	
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100	
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50	

Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index						
Very Poor	Poor	Generally Poor	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100

ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's inversion of $\underline{5.6^{\circ}C}$ with a depth of $\underline{336 \text{ m}}$ is estimated to break at $\underline{12:30 \text{ AM}}$

This inversion can be characterized as: None / Slight / Weak / Moderate / **Strong**.

There is no inversion above ~ 1000 meters reported.

What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in °C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

<u>Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization</u>

0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong



