## Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 8/24/23

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area	Today's Forecast: Breezy south to southwe
<b>Today</b> Thursday 8/24/23	PM2.5 <b>Moderate</b> 60 AQI	PM2.5 <b>Moderate</b> 62 AQI	the area with humidity Chances for some show with highest chances e Mostly cloudy skies e keeping concentrations some afternoon sunsh moisture and southwes particulate matter (PM levels for a period. On a will be in the low moder to upper 80s.
<b>Tomorrow</b> Friday 8/25/23	Ozone <b>Good</b> 46 AQI	PM2.5 <b>Good</b> 41 AQI	

Breezy south to southwesterly flow will return moisture to the area with humidity levels quite noticeable once again. Chances for some showers and thunderstorms are likely with highest chances early morning and again late day. Mostly cloudy skies early will limit ozone formation, keeping concentrations inside the good range despite some afternoon sunshine possible. With the return in moisture and southwesterly flow, concentrations of fine particulate matter (PM-2.5) may reach more moderate levels for a period. On average for the day, concentrations will be in the low moderate range. Highs will be in the mid to upper 80s.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Atmospheric Dispersion Index	Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir mph)	
Today -		Morning	Fair - 33	Moderate	S/SW 10
		Afternoon	Generally Good - 57		SW 10
Tonight		Evening	Generally Poor - 20	Strong	S/SW 5-10
	Overnight	Poor - 11	Moderate	SW 10-15	
Tomorrow	*	Morning	Fair - 37		SW/W 10
		Afternoon	Good - 63		W 10

See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report. ACHD Remarks:

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Date: 8/24/23

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)					
Color	Description	Meaning	AQI		
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200		
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.	101 - 150		
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100		
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50		

## **Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index**

Very Poor	Poor	Generally Poor	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100

## **ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:**

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's inversion of <u>3.8 °C</u> with a depth of <u>513 m</u> is estimated to break at <u>8:30 AM</u>.

This inversion can be characterized as: None / Slight / Weak / <u>Moderate</u> / Strong.

There is not an upper inversion around  $\sim 1000$  meters reported.

## What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in  $^{\circ}$ C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization 0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong

