Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 7/26/23

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area		
Today Wednesday 7/26/23	Ozone Moderate 85 AQI	PM2.5 Moderate 88 AQI		
Tomorrow Thursday 7/27/23	Ozone Moderate 60 AQI	PM2.5 Moderate 55 AQI		

Today's Forecast:

Wednesday will start with fog, then sunshine for the most part with a hot afternoon with temperatures rising into the lower 90s. PM2.5 will be highest during the morning, then a breaking inversion will bring the overall average for the day down into the mid-moderate range. Ozone formation will also ramp up, with levels in the mid to high moderate range.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Atmospheric Dispersion Index	Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir mph)
Today	Morning	Generally Good – 43	Moderate	S 5-10
loday	Afternoon	Very Good – 105		\$ 10-15
Tonight	Evening	Poor – 11		S 10-15
Tonight J	Overnight	Generally Poor – 15	Moderate	SW 15-20
Tomorrow	Morning	Good – 78		SW 15
Tomorrow	Afternoon	Good – 94		SW 15

See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report.

ACHD Remarks:

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Prepared by: AW Date: 7/26/23 Time: 08:30 AM 1

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)					
Color	Description Meaning		AQI		
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200		
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.	101 - 150		
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100		
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50		

Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index						
Very Poor	Poor	Generally Poor	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100

ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's inversion of 3.2 °C with a depth of 134 m is estimated to break at 9:30 AM.

This inversion can be characterized as: None / Slight / Weak / Moderate / Strong.

There is not an upper inversion at ~ 1000 meters reported.

What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in °C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

<u>Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization</u>

0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong



