Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 6/8/23

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area
Today Thursday 6/8/23	PM2.5 Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups 130 AQI	PM2.5 Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups 135 AQI
Tomorrow Friday 6/9/23	PM2.5 Moderate 100 AQI	PM2.5 Moderate 100 AQI

Today's Forecast:

Hazy skies will remain over the area because of a continuation of the wildfire smoke from Quebec being transported southward into Pennsylvania. A mix of sun and clouds are expected otherwise. A thicker plume is expected to arrive later in the day, so late day hourly concentrations of PM2.5 may be a bit higher than early values. With the mix of sun and clouds, ozone may once again reach the moderate range due to lower smoke density overhead. A slight chance for some scattered showers may also help to improve conditions, even if for a brief period.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Atmospheric Dispersion Index	Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir mph)	
Today	*	Morning	Good – 80	Moderate	NW 5-10
		Afternoon	Good – 85		NW 10
Tonight		Evening	Fair — 21	Weak	NW 5-10
	J	Overnight	Very Poor – 3	Weak	W/NW <5
Tomorrow	*	Morning	Generally Good – 60		NW 5-10
		Afternoon	Very Good – 110		NW 10

See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report.

ACHD Remarks:

An Air Quality Action Day has been declared for Pittsburgh Area and the Liberty-Clairton Area

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Date: 6/8/23

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)				
Color	Description	Meaning	AQI	
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200	
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.	101 - 150	
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100	
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50	

Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index

Very Poor	Poor	Generally Poor	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100

ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's inversion of <u>3.4 °C</u> with a depth of <u>225 m</u> is estimated to break at <u>9:30 AM</u>.

This inversion can be characterized as: None / Slight / Weak / <u>Moderate</u> / Strong.

There is no inversion above ${\sim}1000$ meters reported.

What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in $^{\circ}$ C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization 0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong

