# Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 3/1/23

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area
<b>Today</b>	PM2.5	PM2.5
Wednesday	<b>Moderate</b>	<b>Moderate</b>
3/1/23	56 AQI	64 AQI
Tomorrow	РМ2.5	РМ2.5
Thursday	<b>Good</b>	<b>Good</b>
3/2/23	40 AQI	40 AQI

#### **Today's Forecast:**

Turning much milder Wednesday with a gusty afternoon southwesterly wind. PM2.5 concentrations will average in the moderate range due to higher morning values, and in addition, another developing inversion with light southwest winds may send PM2.5 higher Wednesday overnight/early Thursday morning.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Atmospheric Dispersion Index	Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir mph)	
Today	*	Morning	45 – Generally Good	Strong	S-SE 10-20
		Afternoon	71 – Good		SW 15-20 Gusts 25-30
Tonight		Evening	8 – Poor	Weak	S 5-10
	Overnight	11 – Poor	Weak-Moderate	SW 5-10	
Tomorrow	*	Morning	40 — Fair	Weak	NW 10
		Afternoon	55 – Generally Good		NW 10

See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report. ACHD Remarks:

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)				
Color	Description Meaning		AQI	
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200	
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.	101 - 150	
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100	
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50	

## **Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index**

Very Poor	Poor	Generally Poor	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100

### **ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:**

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's inversion of <u>10.7°C</u> with a depth of <u>401 m</u> is estimated to break at <u>11:30 AM</u>.

This inversion can be characterized as: None / Slight / Weak / Moderate / Strong.

There is no inversion above  $\sim 1000$  meters reported.

#### What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in  $^{\circ}$ C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization 0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong

