# Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 10/28/22

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area		
<b>Today</b> Friday 10/28/22	PM2.5 <b>Good</b> 34 AQI	PM2.5 <b>Good</b> 34 AQI		
Tomorrow Saturday 10/29/22	PM2.5 <b>Moderate</b> 53 AQI	PM2.5 <b>Moderate</b> 55 AQI		

### **Today's Forecast:**

Winds will be generally from the east Friday with a good deal of sunshine. PM2.5 values will be highest prior to 10 a.m., then decrease during the late morning and afternoon as the inversion breaks. While PM2.5 averages will be higher Friday, they will remain in the good range. High pressure will control our weather over the weekend. Moderately strong inversions Friday and Saturday nights could lead to PM2.5 increasing during the overnight hours.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Atmospheric Dispersion Index	Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir mph)
Today	Morning	Generally Poor – 18		E 5
loday	Afternoon	Generally Good – 50		E 5-10
Towishs	Evening	Very Poor – 6	Weak	E 5
Tonight	Overnight	Very Poor – 2	Weak to Moderate	E <5
Tomorrow	Morning	Poor – 12	Moderate	E <5
iomorrow –	Afternoon	Fair — 40		E 5

See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report.

#### **ACHD Remarks:**

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Prepared by: JM Date: 10/28/22 Time: 09:00 am 1

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)					
Color	Description	on Meaning			
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200		
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.	101 - 150		
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100		
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50		

Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index						
Very Poor	Poor	Generally Poor	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100

# **ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:**

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's inversion of \_\_- °C with a depth of \_\_- m is estimated to break at \_\_- AM .

This inversion can be characterized as: None / Slight / Weak / Moderate / Strong.

No inversion above  $\sim 1000$  meters is reported.

# What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in °C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

#### <u>Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization</u>

0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong



