# Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 10/26/22

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area		
<b>Today</b> Wednesday 10/26/22	PM2.5 <b>Good</b> 40 AQI	PM2.5 <b>Moderate</b> 80 AQI		
Tomorrow Thursday 10/27/22	PM2.5 <b>Good</b> 28 AQI	PM2.5 <b>Good</b> 35 AQI		

## **Today's Forecast:**

The inversion is not expected to be as strong Wednesday morning, but the highest concentrations of PM2.5 will still occur during the morning. A cold front passing through the area during the day with a couple of showers and stronger west to southwest winds will keep overall average down into the moderate range for Liberty-Clairton. PM2.5 will be significantly lower late Wednesday with the passage of the front and winds shifting into a west-northwesterly direction.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Atmospheric Dispersion Index	Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir mph)	
Today	->-	Morning	Generally Poor – 15	Weak	S 5-10
		Afternoon	Generally Good – 53		SW 10-15
Tonight	)	Evening	Fair — 28		W 5-10
		Overnight	Generally Poor – 13		NW 5-10
Tomorrow	->-	Morning	Fair — 35	Slight	N 5-10
		Afternoon	Fair — 30		N 5-10

See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report.

#### **ACHD Remarks:**

An Air Quality Action Day for Liberty-Clairton.

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Prepared by: JM Date: 10/26/22 Time: 08:45 am 1

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)					
Color	Description	Meaning	AQI		
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200		
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Sensitive Groups Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.			
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100		
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50		

Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index						
Very Poor	Poor	<b>Generally Poor</b>	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100

# **ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:**

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's inversion of <u>2.8 °C</u> with a depth of <u>230 m</u> is estimated to break at <u>~10:00 AM</u>.

This inversion can be characterized as: None / Slight / Weak / Moderate / Strong.

No inversion above  $\sim 1000$  meters is reported.

## What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in °C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

### <u>Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization</u>

0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong



