Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 10/11/22

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area	
Today Tuesday 10/11/22	PM2.5 Moderate 56 AQI	PM2.5 Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups 103 AQI	
Tomorrow Wednesday 10/12/22	PM2.5 Good 41 AQI	PM2.5 Moderate 60 AQI	

Today's Forecast:

An Air Quality Action Day has been declared for Tuesday for the Liberty-Clairton Area for high PM2.5 concentrations. A strong inversion will cause PM2.5 to be elevated Tuesday, with the highest levels coming prior to the inversion breaking sometime between 10 and 11 am. Afternoon dispersion may not be sufficient enough to prevent a code ORANGE concentration from occurring. The rest of the Pittsburgh Area should remain in the moderate range. Skies will be mostly sunny with light south to southwest winds during the afternoon.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Atmospheric Dispersion Index	Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir mph)	
Today	->-	Morning	Generally Poor – 16	Strong	SW 5-10
		Afternoon	Generally Good – 53		S 5-10
Tonight		Evening	Very Poor – 3	Weak	SE 5
Tonight	J	Overnight	Very Poor – 3	Moderate	S 5
Tomorrow	÷	Morning	Fair – 28	Strong	S 5-10
		Afternoon	Good – 82		S 5-10

See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report.

ACHD Remarks:

Air Quality Action Day for Liberty-Clairton.

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Prepared by: JM Date: 10/11/22 Time: 09:10 am 1

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)				
Color	Description	Description Meaning		
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200	
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.	101 - 150	
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100	
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50	

Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index						
Very Poor	Poor	Generally Poor	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100

ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's inversion of <u>7.0 °C</u> with a depth of <u>206 m</u> is estimated to break at <u>11:00 AM</u>.

This inversion can be characterized as: None / Slight / Weak / Moderate / Strong.

No inversion above ~ 1000 meters is reported.

What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in °C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

<u>Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization</u>

0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong



