# Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 6/17/2022

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area	
Today Friday 6/17/22	PM2.5 <b>Good</b> 47 AQI	PM2.5 <b>Good</b> 50 AQI	
Tomorrow Saturday 6/18/22	Ozone <b>Good</b> 43 AQI	PM2.5 <b>Good</b> 35 AQI	

Today's Forecast: After two very humid days dew point temperatures will fall over the course of the day on Friday as a drier air mass moves in behind the cold front from late Thursday. Temperatures will still be seasonable with highs much more comfortably in the mid-80s. The air mass with the elevated concentrations of fine particulate matter (PM-2.5) from the last two days will move off to the south and east with conditions improving throughout the day. Concentrations may still be at moderate levels for the start of the early morning hours, but will average out to be in the good range as the cleaner air mass moves in. Brisk northwesterly flow will also help to provide plenty of mixing to help limit not only PM-2.5 but also ozone concentrations to result in good air quality overall for the day.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Atmospheric Dispersion Index	Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir, mph)	
Today		Morning	Very Good – 108	None	W 10-15
		Afternoon	Very Good – 135		WNW 15 to NW 7-11 Gust 23-28
Tonight	)	Evening	Fair — 27		NW 7
		Overnight	Poor – 12		NW 7-9
Tomorrow	->-	Morning	Good – 72	None to Slight	NW 9-11 Gust 20-22
		Afternoon	Good – 82		NW 9-11 Gust 21-22
See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report.					

#### **ACHD Remarks:**

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Prepared by: WM Date: 6/17/2022 Time: 8:15

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)				
Color	Description Meaning		AQI	
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200	
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.	101 - 150	
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100	
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50	

Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index						
Very Poor	Poor	<b>Generally Poor</b>	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100

## **ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:**

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's surface inversion of <u>--°C</u> with a depth of <u>-- m</u> is estimated to break at <u>--</u>. This surface inversion can be characterized as: <u>None</u>/ Slight / Weak / Moderate / Strong.

No upper inversion starting below  $\sim 1000$  m is reported.

## What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in °C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

### <u>Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization</u>

0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong



