# Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 4/22/2022

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area	
Today	Ozone	PM2.5	
Friday	<b>Good</b>	<b>Good</b>	
4/22/22	49 AQI	47 AQI	
Tomorrow	Ozone	PM2.5	
Saturday	<b>Moderate</b>	<b>Moderate</b>	
4/23/22	59 AQI	58 AQI	

Today's Forecast: High pressure will return to the area Friday. With a clean background air mass in place, ozone and PM2.5 formation will be inhibited. However, PM2.5 concentrations may be higher during the morning due to a moderate inversion setup. A bit of rain is likely Friday night into Saturday morning due to a warm frontal passage.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Atmospheric Dispersion Index	Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir, mph)
	Morning	Generally Poor – 20	None	NNE 1-2 to NE 2-3
Today	Afternoon	Generally Good – 45		N 2-3 to NE 3
Tonight	Evening	Very Poor – 2		NE 3 to E 2
	Overnight	Very Poor – 3		E 2-5 to ESE 3
Tomorrow	Morning	Poor – 7	Moderate to Strong	SE 3-5 to SW 6
Tomorrow -	Afternoon	Generally Good - 51		SW 5-6

See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report.

#### **ACHD Remarks:**

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Prepared by: WM Date: 4/22/2022 Time: 8:15

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)					
Color	Description Meaning		AQI		
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200		
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Sensitive Groups Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.			
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100		
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50		

Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index						
Very Poor	Poor	<b>Generally Poor</b>	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100

## **ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:**

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's surface inversion of <u>--°C</u> with a depth of <u>-- m</u> is estimated to break at <u>--</u>. This surface inversion can be characterized as: <u>None</u>/ Slight / Weak / Moderate / Strong.

Yes, an upper inversion starting below ~1000 m is reported.

## What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in °C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

### <u>Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization</u>

0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong



