## Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 4/18/2022

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area	
Today Monday 4/18/22	PM2.5 <b>Good</b> 34 AQI	PM2.5 <b>Good</b> 35 AQI	
Tomorrow Tuesday 4/19/22	PM2.5 <b>Good</b> 30 AQI	PM2.5 <b>Good</b> 29 AQI	

Today's Forecast: Low pressure tracking to the southeast Monday will bring a chilly rain back in Monday into Monday night.

Southeasterly surface winds will create enough dispersion to where PM2.5 and ozone remain in the good range.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Atmospheric Dispersion Index	Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir, mph)	
	Morning	Generally Good – 42	None	E 10 to SE 13-14 Gust 23-28	
Today	Afternoon	Fair — 30		SE 11-13 Gust 21-24	
Tonight	Evening	Poor – 12		SW 10-11 to WSW 9	
Tonight	Overnight	Generally Poor – 17		W 9-13	
<b>-</b>	Morning	Good – 86	None	W 13-17 Gust 25-30	
Tomorrow -	Afternoon	Very Good - 131		W 17 to NW 10- 15 Gust 20-31	
See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report.					

ACHD Remarks: Mix of rain and snow today and tomorrow.

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Prepared by: WM Date: 4/18/2022 Time: 8:15 1

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)					
Color	Description	Description Meaning			
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200		
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.	101 - 150		
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100		
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50		

Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index						
Very Poor	Poor	<b>Generally Poor</b>	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100

## **ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:**

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's surface inversion of <u>--°C</u> with a depth of <u>-- m</u> is estimated to break at <u>--</u>. This surface inversion can be characterized as: <u>None</u>/ Slight / Weak / Moderate / Strong.

Yes, an upper inversion starting below ~1000 m is reported.

## What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in °C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

## <u>Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization</u>

0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong



