Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 2/1/2022

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area		
Today Tuesday 2/1/22	PM2.5 Moderate 92 AQI	PM2.5 Moderate 90 AQI		
Tomorrow Wednesday 2/2/22	PM2.5 Moderate 70 AQI	PM2.5 Moderate 76 AQI		

Today's Forecast: Temperatures are expected to climb into the low 40s Tuesday afternoon under mostly sunny skies. A strong temperature inversion during the morning hours will allow for a rise in PM-2.5 concentrations for several hours, which will be the peak period for those concentrations for the day. Overall, concentrations are expected to average out at levels in the higher end of the moderate range for the day. Breezy east to southeasterly flow will help to provide mixing during the afternoon hours to bring the peak PM-2.5 concentrations for the day down a bit.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Atmospheric Dispersion Index	Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir, mph)
	Morning	Very Poor – 6	Strong	SE 5-7
Today	Afternoon	Poor – 10		SE 7-8
Taniaht	Evening	Very Poor – 3		SE 5-7
Tonight	Overnight	Very Poor – 3		SE 3-5
	Morning	Very Poor – 4	Strong	SE 3-5
Tomorrow	Afternoon	Very Poor – 5		SE <i>5</i>

See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report.

ACHD Remarks: Chance of rain Wednesday Evening.

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Prepared by: WM Date: 2/1/2022 Time: 8:10 1

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)					
Color	Description	Meaning			
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200		
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.	101 - 150		
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100		
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50		

Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index						
Very Poor	Poor	Generally Poor	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100

ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's surface inversion of <u>7.3°C</u> with a depth of <u>334 m</u> is estimated to break at <u>2:00 PM</u>. This surface inversion can be characterized as: None/Slight / Weak / Moderate / <u>Strong</u>.

No upper inversion starting below ~1000 m is reported.

What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in °C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

<u>Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization</u>

0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong



