## Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 10/07/2021

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

| Forecast Period         | Pittsburgh Area                | Liberty-Clairton<br>Area       |  |  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|
| Today Thursday 10/7/21  | PM2.5<br><b>Good</b><br>47 AQI | PM2.5<br><b>Good</b><br>50 AQI |  |  |
| Tomorrow Friday 10/8/21 | PM2.5<br><b>Good</b><br>45 AQI | PM2.5<br><b>Good</b><br>47 AQI |  |  |

Today's Forecast: Light southeasterly flow will continue Thursday with temperatures once again climbing roughly ten degrees above normal for this time of year with highs in the upper 70s. Chances for scattered showers will increase on Thursday though most areas will remain dry and under mostly cloudy skies. Concentrations of fine particulate matter (PM-2.5) will remain at levels inside the good range.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

| Forecast Period |     | Atmospheric<br>Dispersion Index | Surface Inversion<br>Strength | Wind<br>(dir, mph) |        |
|-----------------|-----|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------|
| Today           | ->- | Morning                         | Very Poor – 6                 | Weak               | SE 5-6 |
|                 |     | Afternoon                       | Poor – 9                      |                    | SE 6-7 |
| Tonight         | )   | Evening                         | Very Poor – 3                 |                    | SE 6   |
|                 |     | Overnight                       | Very Poor – 3                 |                    | SE 4-5 |
| Tomorrow        | ->- | Morning                         | Poor – 8                      | None to Slight     | SE 2   |
|                 |     | Afternoon                       | Generally Poor – 19           |                    | SE 3   |
|                 |     |                                 |                               |                    |        |

See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report.

ACHD Remarks: Chance of rain today and tomorrow.

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Prepared by: WM Date: 10/7/2021 Time: 8:20

| Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI) |                                |  |           |  |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-----------|--|
| Color                                | Description Meaning            |  | AQI       |  |
| Red                                  | Unhealthy                      | Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.                       | 151 - 200 |  |
| Orange                               | Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups | Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.               | 101 - 150 |  |
| Yellow                               | Moderate                       | Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion. | 51 - 100  |  |
| Green                                | Good                           | No health impacts are expected in this range.                  | 0 - 50    |  |

| Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index |        |                       |         |                |          |           |
|---|--------|-----------------------|---------|----------------|----------|-----------|
| Very Poor                                 | Poor   | <b>Generally Poor</b> | Fair    | Generally Good | Good     | Very Good |
| 1 - 6                                     | 7 - 12 | 13 - 20               | 21 - 40 | 41 - 60        | 61 - 100 | > 100     |

## **ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:**

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's surface inversion of  $\underline{\textbf{2.2^{\circ}C}}$  with a depth of  $\underline{\textbf{422 m}}$  is estimated to break at  $\underline{\textbf{11:30 AM}}$ . This surface inversion can be characterized as: None/ Slight /  $\underline{\textbf{Weak}}$  / Moderate / Strong.

No upper inversion starting below  $\sim 1000$  m is reported.

## What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in °C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

## <u>Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization</u>

0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong



