Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 09/22/2021

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area	
Today Wednesday 9/22/21	PM2.5 Good 35 AQI	PM2.5 Good 33 AQI	
Tomorrow Thursday 9/23/21	PM2.5 Good 38 AQI	PM2.5 Good 41 AQI	

Today's Forecast: High pressure remaining to the northeast will continue to provide breezy southeasterly flow for Wednesday. A slow-moving cold front will impact the area on Wednesday as chances for showers are expected throughout the day with best chances coming early morning and then again late afternoon through the evening. Temperatures will reach the low to mid-70s. With the onshore flow and precipitation good air quality will continue.

Concentrations of fine particulate matter (PM-2.5) will remain at levels inside the good range. The cloud cover and showers will limit ozone formation, keeping concentrations well inside the good range.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Atmospheric Dispersion Index	Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir, mph)	
Today	->-	Morning	Generally Good – 59	None	SE 8-11 Gust 20-22
		Afternoon	Good – 65		SE 11 Gust 22-24
Tonight)	Evening	Generally Poor – 16		\$12 to \$\$W 8-11 Gust 20-25
		Overnight	Poor – 8		SSE 6-7
Tomorrow	->-	Morning	Generally Good – 55	None	SSW 7-9
		Afternoon	Generally Good – 60		SW 10 Gust 20

See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report.

ACHD Remarks: Rain today and slight chance of rain tomorrow.

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Prepared by: WM Date: 9/22/2021 Time: 8:10 1

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)				
Color	Description Meaning		AQI	
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200	
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	ensitive Groups Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.		
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100	
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50	

Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index						
Very Poor	Poor	Generally Poor	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100

ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's surface inversion of <u>--</u> with a depth of <u>--</u> is estimated to break at <u>--</u>. This surface inversion can be characterized as: <u>None</u>/ Slight / Weak / Moderate / Strong.

No upper inversion starting below ~1000 m is reported.

What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in °C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

<u>Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization</u>

0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong



