Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 09/17/2021

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area		
Today	PM2.5	PM2.5		
Friday	Good	Moderate		
9/17/21	50 AQI	55 AQI		
Tomorrow	PM2.5	PM2.5		
Saturday	Good	Good		
9/18/21	48 AQI	50 AQI		

Today's Forecast: High pressure to the north and low pressure to the south will keep the flow breezy and east to southeasterly on Friday. Under mostly sunny skies with some scattered clouds, highs for the day will reach the low 80s. Even with ample sunshine, ozone formation will be limited so concentrations will peak in the higher end of the good range. Concentrations of fine particulate matter (PM-2.5) may rise some in the morning but will be in the higher end of the good range on average for the day as well. An isolated shower or two will be possible during the afternoon.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir, mph)	
Morning	Fair — 25	Weak	SE 3-5 to S 5	
Afternoon	Fair — 25		S 5 to SE 3-5	
Evening	Very Poor – 1		SE 3 to SSE 2	
Overnight	Very Poor – 1		SSE 2 to WSW 1	
Morning	Very Poor – 1	None to Slight	W 2 to NNW 2	
Afternoon	Fair — 35		NNW 2	
	Morning Afternoon Evening Overnight Morning	Morning Fair — 25 Afternoon Fair — 25 Evening Very Poor — 1 Overnight Very Poor — 1 Morning Very Poor — 1	Morning Fair – 25 Weak Afternoon Fair – 25 Evening Very Poor – 1 Morning Very Poor – 1 None to Slight	

See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report.

ACHD Remarks:

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Prepared by: WM Date: 9/17/2021 Time: 8:40 am 1

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)						
Color	Description	Meaning	AQI			
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200			
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.	101 - 150			
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100			
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50			

Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index							
Very Poor	Poor	Generally Poor	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good	
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100	

ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's surface inversion of $\underline{\textbf{1.6^{\circ}C}}$ with a depth of $\underline{\textbf{151 m}}$ is estimated to break at $\underline{\textbf{9:30 AM}}$. This surface inversion can be characterized as: None/ Slight / $\underline{\textbf{Weak}}$ / Moderate / Strong.

No upper inversion starting below $\sim\!1000$ m is reported.

What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in °C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

<u>Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization</u>

0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong



