## Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 08/09/2021

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area	
<b>Today</b> Monday 8/09/21	Ozone <b>Moderate</b> 90 AQI	PM2.5 <b>Moderate</b> 82 AQI	
Tomorrow Tuesday 8/10/21	Ozone <b>Moderate</b> 80 AQI	PM2.5 <b>Moderate</b> 78 AQI	

Today's Forecast: A strong ridge of high pressure will bring the heat to the area to start the new week with a good deal of sunshine and temperatures surpassing 90 degrees. Ozone may have to be watched for the possibility of concentrations getting close to the code ORANGE range. Also, conditions are favorable for elevated morning PM levels.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Atmospheric Dispersion Index	Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir, mph)
Today	Morning	Fair— 21	Moderate	S 5-10
louay	Afternoon	Generally Good – 45		S 5-10
Tonight	Evening	Very Poor – 5		S 5
Tonight	Overnight	Very Poor – 3		S 5
	Morning	Good – 65	Weak	SW 5-10 Gusts 20
Tomorrow -	Afternoon	Good – 100		SW 5-10 Gusts 20

See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report.

ACHD Remarks: On Tuesday, there is a chance of thunderstorms in the evening and gusts up to 20 mph.

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Prepared by: WM Date: 8/09/2021 Time: 8:30 am 1

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)					
Color	Description Meaning		AQI		
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200		
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.			
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100		
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50		

Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index						
Very Poor	Poor	<b>Generally Poor</b>	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100

## **ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:**

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's surface inversion of  $\underline{\mathbf{3.4^{\circ}C}}$  with a depth of  $\underline{\mathbf{143 m}}$  is estimated to break at  $\underline{\mathbf{9:30 am.}}$  This surface inversion can be characterized as: None/ Slight / Weak /  $\underline{\mathbf{Moderate}}$  / Strong.

No upper inversion starting below  $\sim 1000$  m is reported.

## What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in °C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

## <u>Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization</u>

0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong



