Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 07/22/2021

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area		
Today Thursday 7/22/21	PM2.5 Good 50 AQI	PM2.5 Good 49 AQI		
Tomorrow Friday 7/23/21	Ozone Good 49 AQI	PM2.5 Good 46 AQI		

Today's Forecast: High pressure will bring a mix of sun and some clouds to the area on today. Breezy northwesterly flow will usher in a dry and much cleaner air mass. Highs will climb to near 80 degrees with dew point temperatures comfortably in the 50s, a rare day of low humidity for July. Concentrations of fine particulate matter (PM-2.5) will continue to fall as air quality improves and will sit in the high end of the good range on average for the day.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir, mph)
Morning	Fair - 32	Moderate	NW 5
Afternoon	Fair — 35		NW 5
Evening	Very Poor – 3		N 5
Overnight	Very Poor – 1		N 5
Morning	Very Poor – 5	Weak to Moderate	N 5
Afternoon	Generally Poor - 14		N 5
	Morning Afternoon Evening Overnight Morning	Morning Fair - 32 Afternoon Fair - 35 Evening Very Poor - 3 Overnight Very Poor - 1 Morning Very Poor - 5	Period Dispersion Index Strength Morning Fair - 32 Moderate Afternoon Fair - 35 Evening Very Poor - 3 Overnight Very Poor - 1 Morning Very Poor - 5 Weak to Moderate

See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report.

ACHD Remarks:

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Prepared by: CG Date: 7/22/2021 Time: 8:20 am 1

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)						
Color	Description Meaning		AQI			
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200			
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.	101 - 150			
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100			
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50			

Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index							
Very Poor	Poor	Generally Poor	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good	
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100	

ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's surface inversion of $\underline{\mathbf{3.6^{\circ}C}}$ with a depth of $\underline{\mathbf{229 m}}$ is estimated to break at $\underline{\mathbf{10 am.}}$ This surface inversion can be characterized as: None/ Slight / Weak / $\underline{\mathbf{Moderate}}$ / Strong.

No inversion above ~ 1000 meters is reported.

What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in °C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

<u>Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization</u>

0-0.9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong



