Air Quality Forecast and Dispersion Outlook of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania for 7/07/2021

Air Quality Forecast: This is the daily forecasted Air Quality Index (AQI) for each area provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The AQI is based on PM2.5 or Ozone, whichever is forecasted to be higher.

Forecast Period	Pittsburgh Area	Liberty-Clairton Area		
Today Monday 7/07/21	Ozone Moderate 82 AQI	PM2.5 Moderate 81 AQI		
Tomorrow Tuesday 7/08/21	Ozone Moderate 72 AQI	PM2.5 Moderate 70 AQI		

Today's Forecast: Ozone development will remain a factor Monday, but might be lower as more clouds show up with a slight chance for scattered afternoon convective activity. A morning inversion will keep the likelihood of moderate PM2.5 concentrations around for the day Monday under a partly to mostly sunny sky.

See Page 2 for the Air Quality Index guide

Data provided by the PA Department of Environmental Protection

ACHD Air Dispersion 36-Hour Forecast: This is the dispersion forecast for Allegheny County starting from this morning through tomorrow afternoon. The atmospheric dispersion index is a rating of the atmosphere's ability to transport pollution away from its source and is based on emissions and weather. Better atmospheric dispersion can improve air quality.

Forecast Period		Atmospheric Dispersion Index	Surface Inversion Strength	Wind (dir, mph)
Today	Morning	Poor – 10	Weak	SW 5
loudy	Afternoon	Fair — 30		SW 5
	Evening	Poor – 7		S 5
Tonight	Overnight	Very Poor – 2		\$ 5
Tomorrow	Morning	Fair — 26	Slight	SW 5
Tomorrow 🗇	Afternoon	Fair — 38		SW 5

See page 2 for the Atmospheric Dispersion Index guide and the daily Surface Temperature Inversion Report.

ACHD Remarks: A weak surface inversion is estimated to break at 10:00 AM today.

Data provided by the National Weather Service (NWS) Fire Weather Planning Forecast and PIT NWS Products

Prepared by: DG Date: 7/07/2021 Time: 8:15 am 1

Guide to the Air Quality Index (AQI)					
Color	Description Meaning		AQI		
Red	Unhealthy	Everyone should limit exertion outdoors.	151 - 200		
Orange	Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Sensitive people should limit exertion outdoors.	101 - 150		
Yellow	Moderate	Extremely sensitive people may wish to limit outdoor exertion.	51 - 100		
Green	Good	No health impacts are expected in this range.	0 - 50		

Guide to the Atmospheric Dispersion Index						
Very Poor	Poor	Generally Poor	Fair	Generally Good	Good	Very Good
1 - 6	7 - 12	13 - 20	21 - 40	41 - 60	61 - 100	> 100

ACHD Surface Temperature Inversion Report:

This is the 7 AM surface-based temperature inversion report for Allegheny County.

This morning's surface inversion of $\underline{0.4^{\circ}C}$ with a depth of $\underline{226 \text{ m}}$ is estimated to break at $\underline{10 \text{ AM}}$. This surface inversion can be characterized as: None / Slight / $\underline{\text{Weak}}$ / Moderate / Strong.

No upper inversions at or above $\sim \! 1000$ meters were reported.

What does the Surface Temperature Inversion Report mean?

A surface temperature inversion is a weather pattern that stops mixing of the air near the ground, and pollution released into the air tends to remain at higher concentrations.

Surface temperature inversion conditions include how strong the surface inversion is (in °C), how high the inversion is above the surface (in meters), and when the inversion is expected to break (in Eastern Standard Time). Also included is whether an upper-level inversion or inversions exist, starting at about 1,000 meters.

<u>Surface Temperature Inversion Characterization</u>

0-9 C°: Slight 1-2.9 C°: Weak 3-4.9 C°: Moderate ≥5 C°: Strong



